#### **Trustworthy Cyberinfrastructure**

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## Trusted CI: The NSF Cybersecurity Center of Excellence

<u>Our mission</u>: to lead in the development of an NSF Cybersecurity Ecosystem with the workforce, knowledge, processes, and cyberinfrastructure that enables trustworthy science and NSF's vision of a nation that is a global leader in research and innovation.



HE NSF CYBERSECURITY ENTER OF EXCELLENCE



#### https://trustedci.org/

### **Trustworthy Cyberinfrastructure**

Cyberinfrastructure is essential to scientific discovery. Scientists trust that cyberinfrastructure ... is accessible and available. provides well-defined accuracy and integrity. implements appropriate data embargoes and protections. complies with applicable obligations and regulations. Effective cybersecurity programs address threats and build trust.



### **Growing Ransomware Risk to Science**

Ransomware has changed the cybercrime landscape, broadly expanding potential victims to include hospitals, schools, cities, and researchers.

Trusted CI is warning researchers to take the risk seriously and be prepared for business continuity and extortion attacks.

We are collecting research-focused resources at:

https://www.trustedci.org/ransomware



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#### Ransomware

Historically, research organizations have been largely ignored by cybercriminals since they do not typically have data that is easily sold or otherwise monetized. Unfortunately, since ransomware works by extorting payments from victims to get their own data back, research organizations are no longer immune to being targeted by criminals. Trusted CI is committed to motivating research organizations to prevent future negative impacts to their research mission.

Ransomware lessons learned:

Research at Risk: Ransomware attack on Physics and Astronomy Case Study - In this paper, we examine a ransomware attack on
one research organization, the Physics and Astronomy department at Michigan State University, the impact on that research
organization—measured in lost years of research—and lessons learned that other research organizations can apply to protect
themselves.

This report was also presented as a webinar. (Video)(Slides)

Best practices:

REN-ISAC Ransomware Best Practices

Blog posts

Trusted CI Blog posts featuring ransomware.



### **JASON Report on Facilities Cybersecurity**

7 recommendations on risk assessment, strategy coordination, annual reviews, incident response, resourcing, planning, and national security: https://www.nsf.gov/news/special\_reports/jasonreportcybersecurity/

How Trusted CI is addressing the recommendations: https://trustedci.org/2022-jason-report

Trusted CI coordinates with the NSF Cybersecurity Advisor for Research Infrastructure



#### **2022 Annual Challenge: Operational Technology**

- The 2022 Annual Challenge investigated Operational Technology (OT) at NSF Major Research facilities
- OT: networked systems connected to computing systems on one side and controls or sensors of physical systems on the other side.
- NSF MF OT: both scientific instruments (e.g., telescopes) and COTS components (e.g., HVAC, power, propulsion)
- Annual Challenge team engaged with IT and OT personnel discussing operations at five NSF Major Facilities.
- 2 reports published with findings and recommendations







U.S. Antarctic Program





U.S. Academic Research Fleet



OCEAN OBSERVATORIES INITIATIVE



https://blog.trustedci.org/2022/11/publication-of-trusted-ci-roadmap-for.html

#### 2023 Annual Challenge: Building Security Into NSF Major Facilities By Design

- NSF MFs deploy operational technology that can have an operational lifetime of 15-30 years.
  - Typically no cybersecurity requirements during acquisition and design.
- Trusted CI is engaging with NSF MFs undergoing construction to build security into from the outset.
- 2023 will particularly focus on the academic maritime domain.
  - Support acceptance testing of the NSF-funded Research Class Research Vessels (RCRVs) at Oregon State University,
  - Support the U.S. Antarctic Program (USAP)'s design of the Antarctic Research Vessel (ARV)
  - Support Scripps Institution of Oceanography's design of the California Coastal Research Vessel (CCRV).











https://blog.trustedci.org/2023/01/announcing-2023-trusted-ci-annual.html

#### **Annual NSF Cybersecurity Summit**

October 24-26, 2023 at Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory in Berkeley, CA Training, workshops, and plenary sessions.

https://trustedci.org/summit/





### **Summit Student Programs**

Each NSF Cybersecurity Summit has a Student Program matching students from across the country with mentors and connecting them with NSF science projects and cybersecurity challenges.

https://blog.trustedci.org/search/label/students







## **Trusted CI Fellows Program**

- Training cybersecurity champions
- Supporting NSF science

https://trustedci.org/fellows





## **The Trusted CI Framework**

https://trustedci.org/framework

Framework Core:

- Concise, clear minimum requirements for cybersecurity programs organized under the 4 Pillars: Mission Alignment, Governance, Resources, and Controls
- Based in general cybersecurity best practice and evidence of what works.

Framework Implementation Guide:

- Guidance vetted by and tailored to the open science community.
- Curated pointers to the very best resources and tools.



### **Framework Adopters**





https://www.trustedci.org/framework



## **CI Compass and Trusted CI**

- Two of the premier CoEs funded by NSF/OAC to help the NSF science community
- Co-founded the Identity Management Working Group
- Share CoE best practices and lessons learned
- Have standing and open communication and collaboration channels





Not sure which center to approach with a question or challenge?

Approach either and we'll collaboratively figure out how to best help you.

## **ResearchSOC and Trusted CI**

•i Research**SOC** 



- Operational services and related training for NSF CI
- Community of Practice and Threat Intelligence Network
- Enabling Cybersecurity Research
- Outreach to Higher Ed Infosec regarding research CI

- Creating comprehensive cybersecurity programs
- Community building and leadership
- Training and best practices
- Tackling specific challenges of cybersecurity, software assurance, privacy, etc.



## **RRCoP and Trusted CI**

Historically, most NSF-funded research (e.g., astronomy, climate, physics, geology) has been unregulated, i.e., not subject to a compliance program.
Trusted CI focuses on cybersecurity programs for unregulated research.
The Trusted CI Framework addresses compliance programs as a class of "obligations".
Compliance requirements (e.g., CMMC) are having a growing impact on CI.
RRCoP is a vibrant NSF-supported community addressing regulated research compliance requirements.

https://www.trustedci.org/compliance-programs



TRUSTED CI THE NSF CYBERSECURITY CENTER OF EXCELLENCE https://www.regulatedresearch.org/

### **Staying Connected with Trusted CI**

#### **Trusted CI Webinars**

4th Monday of month at 11am ET. https://trustedci.org/webinars

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#### Slack

Email ask@trustedci.org for an invitation.



Email Lists
Announce and Discuss
https://trustedci.org/trustedci-email-lists

Ask Us Anything No question too big or too small. info@trustedci.org

#### **Cyberinfrastructure Vulnerabilities**

Latest news on security vulnerabilities tailored for cyberinfrastructure community.

https://trustedci.org/vulnerabilities/

# Thanks!



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